

1次方程式.5 (かっこ付)

名前 解答

解答

問 次の方程式の解を答えよ。

① $3(x + 2) = 15$

$3x + 6 = 15$

$3x = 15 - 6$

$3x = 9$

$x = 3$

答え $x = 3$

② $2(x - 4) = 10$

$2x - 8 = 10$

$2x = 10 + 8$

$2x = 18$

$x = 9$

答え $x = 9$

③ $4(x - 3) = 2(x + 1)$

$4x - 12 = 2x + 2$

$4x - 2x = 2 + 12$

$2x = 14$

$x = 7$

答え $x = 7$

④ $5(x + 2) - 3 = 2(x + 7)$

$5x + 10 - 3 = 2x + 14$

$5x - 2x = 14 - 10 + 3$

$3x = 7$

$x = \frac{7}{3}$

$x = \frac{7}{3}$

答え

⑤ $6(2x - 1) = 4(x + 5)$

$12x - 6 = 4x + 20$

$12x - 4x = 20 + 6$

$8x = 26$

$x = \frac{26}{8} = \frac{13}{4}$

答え $x = \frac{13}{4}$

⑥ $7(x + 3) + 2 = 5(x + 7)$

$7x + 21 + 2 = 5x + 35$

$7x - 5x = 35 - 21 - 2$

$2x = 12$

$x = 6$

答え $x = 6$

⑦ $4(x - 2) = 3(2x - 5)$

$4x - 8 = 6x - 15$

$4x - 6x = -15 + 8$

$-2x = -7$

$x = \frac{7}{2}$

答え $x = \frac{7}{2}$

⑧ $3(2x - 5) = 2(3x - 4)$

$6x - 15 = 6x - 8$

$6x - 6x = -8 + 15$

$0 = +7$

これは矛盾するため解は存在しない。

答え 解なし